



# KURS PRAWDOPODOBIENSTWA

Lekcja 5  
Zmienne losowe dyskretne („skokowe”)

ROZWIĄZANIE ZADANIA DOMOWEGO



## Część 1: TEST

Pytanie 1: d

Pytanie 2: c

Pytanie 3: a

Pytanie 4: b

Pytanie 5: c

Pytanie 6: a

Pytanie 7: c

Pytanie 8: c

Pytanie 9: c

Pytanie 10: b

## Część 2: ZADANIA

### Zad. 1

a)  $a = 0,05$

b) 
$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{dla } x < -4 \\ 0,2 & \text{dla } x \in (-4, -3) \\ 0,4 & \text{dla } x \in (-3, -1) \\ 0,7 & \text{dla } x \in (-1, 0) \\ 0,75 & \text{dla } x \in (0, 1) \\ 0,85 & \text{dla } x \in (1, 2) \\ 0,95 & \text{dla } x \in (2, 20) \\ 1 & \text{dla } x > 20 \end{cases}$$

c)  $P(-3 \leq X \leq 1) = 0,65; P(-3 < X \leq 1) = 0,45; P(-3 \leq X < 10) = 0,75; P(X \leq 1) = 0,85$   
 $P(|X| \leq 1) = 0,45; P(X > 0) = 0,25$

d)  $EX = -0,4; x_{0,5} = -1; D = -1; x_{0,25} = -3, x_{0,75} = 0, x_{0,9} = 2$

e)  $D^2(X) = 25,64; D(X) \approx 5,064; \gamma_1 \approx 3,183; K \approx 13,192$

### Zad. 2

a) 

|       |               |               |               |               |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| $x_i$ | 1             | 3             | 5             | 7             |
| $p_i$ | $\frac{1}{9}$ | $\frac{2}{9}$ | $\frac{1}{3}$ | $\frac{1}{3}$ |

b)  $P(1 < X < 4) = \frac{2}{9}; P(X \leq 3) = \frac{1}{3}; P(|X| > 1) = \frac{8}{9}; P(X + 2 \leq 3) = \frac{1}{9}$

c)  $EX = \frac{43}{9}; x_{0,5} = 5; D = 5 \vee D = 7; x_{0,1} = 1, x_{0,4} = 5, x_{0,7} = 7$

d)  $D^2(X) = \frac{320}{81}; D(X) = \frac{8\sqrt{5}}{9}; \gamma_1 \approx -0,456; K \approx 2,113$

**Zad. 3**

$$D(X) \approx 3,111$$

**Zad. 4**

|       |     |     |     |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| $x_i$ | -2  | 0   | 4   |
| $p_i$ | 0,1 | 0,4 | 0,5 |

**Zad.5**

|       |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $x_i$ | 0      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
| $p_i$ | 0,0003 | 0,0064 | 0,0512 | 0,2048 | 0,4096 | 0,3277 |

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{dla } x < 0 \\ 0,0003 & \text{dla } x \in (0,1) \\ 0,0067 & \text{dla } x \in (1,2) \\ 0,0579 & \text{dla } x \in (2,3) \\ 0,2627 & \text{dla } x \in (3,4) \\ 0,6723 & \text{dla } x \in (4,5) \\ 1 & \text{dla } x > 5 \end{cases}$$

$$P(X \leq 3) = 0,2627; EX = 4; x_{0,5} = 4; D = 4; D^2(X) = 0,8; D(X) \approx 0,894; \gamma_1 = -0,67, \\ K = 3,0479$$

**Zad.6**

$$EX = 200 \cdot 0,05 = 10$$

$$D^2(X) = 200 \cdot 0,05 \cdot 0,95 = 9,5$$

**Zad.7**

$$n = 10, p = 0,45$$



**Zad.8**

a)  $P(X=0) = \frac{2^0}{0!} e^{-2} \approx 0,135$

b)  $P(X=1) = \frac{2^1}{1!} e^{-2} \approx 0,271$

c)  $P(X=0) + P(X=1) + P(X=2) + P(X=3) \approx 0,857$

**Zad.9**

$$P(X \geq 3) = 1 - P(X=2) - P(X=1) - P(X=0) = 0,058$$

**Zad.10**

$$P(X=10) = \frac{30^{10}}{10!} e^{-30} \approx 0.0000152270248756350162655884859170604402166844134826...$$

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